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|-------------|
| Total Marks |
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**History**  
**PAPER 1: Thematic study and historic environment**  
**OPTION 11: Medicine in Britain, c1250–present AND The British sector of the Western Front, 1914–18: injuries, treatment and the trenches**

**Time: 1 hour 15 minutes**

**In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.**

|                         |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| <b>Surname</b>          |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Other names</b>      |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Centre Number</b>    |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>Candidate Number</b> |  |  |  |  |  |

**YOU MUST HAVE**

**Sources Booklet**

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**There are two sections in this question paper. Answer Questions 1 and 2 from Section A. From Section B, answer Questions 3 and 4 and then EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.**

## **INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 48.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

## **ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

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## **SECTION A**

**The British sector of the  
Western Front, 1914–18: injuries,  
treatment and the trenches**

**Answer Questions 1 and 2.**

**(continued on the next page)**

- 1 Describe TWO features of the underground hospital at Arras. (4 marks)**

**Feature 1**

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**Feature 2**

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**(Total for Question 1 = 4 marks)**

**Turn over**

**2 (a) Study Sources A and B in the Sources Booklet.**

**How useful are Sources A and B for an enquiry into the problem of trench foot?**

**Explain your answer, using Sources A and B and your knowledge of the historical context.  
(8 marks)**

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**(b) Study Source A.**

**How could you follow up Source A to find out more about the problem of trench foot?**

**In your answer, you must give the question you would ask and the type of source you could use.**

**Complete the details below.  
(4 marks)**

**Detail in Source A that I would follow up:**

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**Question I would ask:**

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**What type of source I could use:**

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**How this might help answer my question:**

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**(Total for Question 2 = 12 marks)**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS**

## SECTION B

**Medicine in Britain, c1250–present**

**Answer Questions 3 and 4.**

**Then answer EITHER Question 5  
OR Question 6.**

- 3 Explain ONE way in which attempts to prevent the spread of infectious diseases in the period c1500–c1700 were similar to attempts to prevent the spread of infectious diseases in the period c1700–c1900.  
(4 marks)**

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**(Total for Question 3 = 4 marks)**

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- 4 Explain why attitudes towards surgery changed in the period c1800–present. (12 marks)**

**You MAY use the following in your answer:**

- **anaesthetics**
- **high-tech surgery**

**You MUST also use information of your own.**

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**(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)**

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**Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.**

**EITHER**

**5    ‘In the years c1250–c1500, the physician was the most important person providing care and treatment.’**

**How far do you agree? Explain your answer.  
(16 marks)**

**You MAY use the following in your answer:**

- **medical training**
- **herbal remedies**

**You MUST also use information of your own.**

**(Total for Question 5 = 16 marks)**

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**OR**

- 6 'In the years c1800–present, the work of Pasteur was the most significant development in understanding the causes of illness.'**

**How far do you agree? Explain your answer.  
(16 marks)**

**You MAY use the following in your answer:**

- **Germ Theory**
- **DNA**

**You MUST also use information of your own.**

**(Total for Question 6 = 16 marks)**

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**Turn over**

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 5 ☐

Question 6 ☐

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 32 MARKS**  
**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 48 MARKS**  
**END OF PAPER**